Happy New Year!

Aaargh! This month’s Connect 123! has a PIRATE THEME! There are articles about treasure, pirate parrots and more. So shiver your timbers and curl up for a reading adventure!

And, reading Connect 123! can make you a better reader! The more you read, the better you read. Our goal is to give you a treasure chest full of fun things to read about!

Before you turn the page, use this game to come up with a silly pirate name for yourself!

Sincerely,

FROM THE DECK OF WOODWORD

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WHAT BE YOUR PIRATE NAME?

LAST letter of your FIRST name:

A = RUSTY B = FIENDISH C = CORKY D = GRISTLE E = SHARKEY F = SWABBY G = CHUMMAY H = BILGESWILL I = TOPSAIL

J = JIMMERS K = RUMBORES L = SEA LEGS M = SQUEAMISH N = SINISTER O = BARACUDA P = BUCKETS Q = SINKER R = PIRAHA

S = SHUDDERS T = POCKMARK U = GRIPER V = MUTIOUS W = CRUNT X = CLUBBER Y = SEALWOLF Z = SQUILIPS

FIRST letter of your LAST name:

A = QCURVEY B = FELONIOUS C = SWINDES D = FISBMUCH E = SWABBINS F = CRACKAKES G = SWORDSKULL H = BILDOOM I = LOBSTEMECH J = TIMBERWARP K = LUGNAIL L = MOLOUSION M = MAROONER N = DOCKWALKER O = PLOUNDEROLOOT P = ANCHORBOTTOM Q = CORALLOOM R = REELHAUL W = GROWLER Y = NOOSEMAKER Z = MAPPRIPER

See how many words you can make using the letters in PIRATE TREASURE.
A Sunken city
In the 1600s, Port Royal, Jamaica, was one of the busiest seaports in the Caribbean. It was home to merchants, missionaries, smugglers and pirates.

In 1692, an earthquake hit the city. Much of it sank 65 feet below sea level. For hundreds of years, sand and mud covered the city. Many treasure seekers tried to find the sunken city and failed.

Then, in 1965, a diver named Robert Marx used modern equipment to dig under the layers of mud and found the lost city. He was not looking for treasure, but find it he did!

Thousands of coins were found — perhaps lost pirate treasure.

Sunken ships
Long ago, Spanish ships full of treasure sailed the seas. Sometimes these ships sank, leaving tons of treasure on the sea floor. Search the sea floor for seven coins with letters on them. Unscramble the letters to find out what these ships were called!

A Spanish treasure ship was called a

Standards link: Decoding; match all consonants and vowels sounds to appropriate letters.
Ahoy matey! We are shipping off for adventure! All you need is a pencil, scissors, glue, this newspaper and your brain!

Navigating the news
Most people only read parts of the newspaper, not the whole thing.

By using the index or table of contents, you can quickly and easily get to the places in the newspaper you want to go.

Use the newspaper index to find the section or page number where you will find the information on each dolphin.

Prefix treasures
Find root words in the newspaper that can be changed using one of the prefixes on the treasure chests. Cut out and glue the words to fill all three chests. For example: unkind.

Standards link: Vocabulary development; students use knowledge of prefixes to understand meaning of words.

Hoist the sails!
Reading the newspaper can really take you places! Headlines tell the main idea of a news story. They are larger and bolder than the news stories, so they catch your attention.

To hoist the sails of the Good Ship Deseret News cut out five words from the headlines. Glue them on the ship’s big sail in ABC order.

Standards links: Spelling; arrange words in alphabetical order.

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By using the index or table of contents, you can quickly and easily get to the places in the newspaper you want to go.

Use the newspaper index to find the section or page number where you will find the information on each dolphin.

A business story
A sports team
A used car for sale
New Year's history

Julius Caesar decided the Roman calendar needed to be changed. They tried having the calendar follow the lunar cycle, but it frequently fell out of phase with the seasons. In redesigning the calendar again, Caesar enlisted Sosigenes, an Alexandrian Astronomer. He advised him to follow the solar year instead. They decided to begin the year on January 1st instead of in March. He also decreed that every four years a day be added to February to keep the calendar from getting off track. Shortly before Julius Caesar's assassination in 44 B.C., he changed the name of the month Quintilis to Julius (July) after himself. It was later found that they failed to calculate correctly, and there was an 11 minute-a-year error. In 1582 the Gregorian calendar was implemented. Since then, people around the world gather on January 1st to celebrate the precise arrival of the New Year.
Parrots have been kept as pets for hundreds of years. Perhaps they were first captured for food or for their colorful feathers, but when it was discovered they could “talk,” they became pets rather than dinner.

There are more than 350 kinds of parrots. Some are only 3 inches long, while others grow to be more than 3 feet long.

For hundreds of years, parrots large and small have been kept as pets. Perhaps they were first captured for food or for their colorful feathers, but when it was discovered they could “talk,” they became pets rather than dinner.

The largest parrot is the Blue Hyacinth macaw. It lives in the tropical forests of South America. Scientists believe that there are now less than 5,000 of these beautiful birds left in the wild.
Find the matching parrots
The tiny, green hanging parrots of Southeast Asia roost upside down at night like bats.

Standards link: Observe similarities and differences in objects.

Why do parrots copy people?
Parrots are highly intelligent birds, and they like to play with people. Some parrots learn they can get attention when they copy, or mimic, human speech. Find at least 10 differences in the two pictures.

Standards link: Observe similarities and differences in objects.

The parrot who would not talk

A true story!
One day a little parrot was sitting outside in the sun when some children came by and tried to get him to speak. But he would not utter a sound. After a while the children got tired and started to walk away. At that point the parrot called out, “Don’t go!” Apparently, as long as the children were entertaining him, the parrot saw no reason to entertain them.

Standards link: Reading comprehension.
You have a treasure chest with you every day. Inside your chest there is a treasure that keeps you alive. It is your heart.

Your heart is in the middle of your chest, a little to the left. Put your hand on your chest and be very still. Can you feel your heart beating?

Your heart is actually a muscle, a very strong muscle. It pumps blood to all parts of your body. It works all the time, even when you’re sleeping.

Think about how you would make other muscles in your body strong, such as your arm or leg muscles. Exercise, followed by rest and good eating habits, is the key to strong muscles and a healthy treasure chest.

Standards link: Health; make decisions about food, rest, exercise and hygiene which maintain and enhance health.

Peek inside your treasure chest!

Real hearts don’t look much like Valentine hearts. Inside the treasure chest is a picture of a real heart. The tubes that stick out from the heart are the arteries and veins that carry blood to and from all parts of your body.

Arteries carry your blood from the heart to your body, to deliver oxygen. Veins carry the blood, minus oxygen, back to your heart.

To find out the size of your heart, make a fist with one hand. This is about the size of your heart.

Standards link: Life science: Animals have structures that serve different functions in growth and survival.

Jumping Jewel

Your heart needs exercise, just like all of the other muscles in your body. The faster you move, the faster your heart beats. Beating faster for a while everyday is good exercise for a heart.

Place two fingers on the inner side of your left wrist. Do you feel a little jump? This is the blood from your heart going to your hand. You can feel that jump every time your heart beats. This is called your pulse.

Jump up and down 10 times. Is your pulse faster or slower?

Standards link: Health: Understand the importance of regular exercise to maintain and enhance health.
Sunken Something

Some say that in 1876, something carrying millions of dollars of gold crashed and fell into the Ashtabula River in Ohio. Many have tried to find the buried bullion, but to date no one has. Do you think it is really there? Or is it a legend?

To find out what crashed, color each space with one dot BLACK and color each space with two dots BLUE.

Standards link: Reading comprehension: Follow simple written directions.

Apple Away

Number these mixed-up pictures in order from 1 – 4.

My numbers

How many alligators?

How many antlers?

My rhyme time

An apple a day
Keeps the doctor away
Apple in the morning is Doctor’s warning
Roast apple at night
Starves the doctor outright.

My letters

A is for Apple
A is for apple

Learning buddies: Read the two phrases aloud. Have your child read with you. Trace the uppercase and lowercase letter A. Say the letter as you trace it.

Learning buddy sign here

I have completed ________ activities with my learning buddy.

Learning buddy’s signature Date

Please send ideas, suggestions or information to: nie@deseretnews.com

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EarlY LEARNERS

An apple a day keeps the doctor away.

How many words or pictures can you find on this page that start with the sound the letter A makes in the word apple?

Learning buddies: Trace and say the number. Touch and count to find the answers.

ANSWERS

Standards link: Reading comprehension: Follow simple written directions.

Check it out

Time to crack open a good book! Check out these award worthy picks from the staff of the Salt Lake City Public Library.

“A Big Mooncake for Little Star,” by Grace Lin. In this stunning picture book, Grace Lin creates a heartwarming original story that explains phases of the moon.

“A House That Once Was,” by Julie Fogliano. A poem about an abandoned house speaks about the mysteries of other people and the wonderfulness of home.

“Drawn Together,” by Minh Le. A grandfather and grandson discover a shared love of art and storytelling.

“Hello Lighthouse,” by Sophie Blackall. Step back in time and through the door of this iconic lighthouse into a cozy dollhouse-like interior with the extraordinary award-winning artist Sophie Blackall.

“Imagine!” by Raul Colon. After passing a city museum many times, a boy finally decides to go in. He passes wall after wall of artwork until he sees a painting that makes him stop and ponder. Before long the painting comes to life and an afternoon of adventure and discovery unfolds, changing how he sees the world ever after.
My name: __________________________

“What can I buy?”
A game to practice counting money!

Are you a super smart shopper? Count up how much money each child has for school supplies. Then look at the price tags. On the lines below each child’s name, write all the things he or she can afford to buy without spending more than the amount shown.

Brandon

__________ ____________

Olivia

__________ ____________

Hannah

__________ ____________

Tyler

__________ ____________

Brandon has: $_____

Hannah has: $_____

Tyler has: $_____

Olivia has: $_____

- Binder $2.50
- Binder Paper 65¢
- Eraser 50¢
- Glue Stick 99¢
- Markers 75¢
- Pencil 25¢
- Folder $1.65
- Sticky Notes $2.99
- Pen 85¢
- Crayons $1.55
- Scissors $3.25
“Make a career of humanity… and you will make a greater person of yourself, a greater nation of your country, and a finer world to live in.”

— Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Service was at the heart of Martin Luther King’s philosophy. “Everybody can be great because everybody can serve,” he once said, and he urged Americans to take action to improve the lives of others.

In recognition of that spirit, in 1994 Congress passed the King Holiday and Service Act, to support efforts to make the King holiday a day of service. Since then, millions of Americans have honored the memory of Dr. King by taking Martin Luther King Day as a “day on” instead of a “day off.”

People across the nation will spend Martin Luther King Day volunteering to make their communities better places. Some will plant community gardens; others will clean up parks and beaches. Still others will read to children or the elderly.

Standards link: History/Social science: Identify the purposes of, and the people and events honored in, commemorative holidays, including the human struggles that were the basis for the events; understand the significance of national holidays and the achievements of people associated with them.

Who You Gonna Call?

Many communities have an organization that helps volunteers find places to help others. Write the letter that comes after each letter of the alphabet on the spaces below to find a place you can call to see how you can be of service to your community.

Dwayne and Alex offered to shovel a path to Mrs. Krenshaw’s front door. Can you help them by coloring a path to the front door in blue?

Standards link: Reading comprehension: Follow simple written directions.
American football, a sport that grew out of two games—soccer and rugby—is an American favorite. It is popular to play and to watch on television. In fact, football is one of the most-watched sports in America.

The name football is also used for team sports played in other parts of the world. The game called soccer in the United States is called football in most countries.

The coldest game in National Football League history was the Dec. 31, 1967, game between the Green Bay Packers and the Dallas Cowboys. The temperature on the field was -13°F (-10.5°C) with a wind chill factor of -46°F (-7.7°C)! This championship game earned the nickname, “The Ice Bowl.”

Can you find the two identical football fans?

What’s hiding in the picture of the football player?

Find a bird, a fish, a key and a candle.

The Number Crunchers and the Ready Readers both played their best. The score was close! Add up the numbers on the jerseys for each team. Write the winning score on the large football jersey.

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Service starts friendship!

Kayla and Tyler might never have become friends. They go to different schools. They like different music. But, on the Martin Luther King Day of Service, they each volunteered to play kittens at the local animal rescue center. They found out that they both love animals! Now they are good friends.

How many things can you find that Kayla and Tyler have in common?

IDEA: With some friends, pick up litter in a local park.
IDEA: Read Connect 1•2•3 to a child younger than you.
IDEA: Help a neighbor wash their car.
IDEA: Connect 1•2•3

Standards link: Social science: Students recognize positive ways they can contribute to their communities.

Word search

Find the words by looking up, down, backwards, forwards, sideways and diagonally.

FOOTBALL FRAME
FROZEN JERSEY
FRACTIONS BOWL
TEAMS FANS
SCORES ZONE
READERS DALLAS
TOUCHDOWN PLAYER
SPORT

COLOR THE SPACES

What’s the most important thing on a football player’s mind?

2642466428262648484468
5438912742537992516353
7296386724521834962472
3916958548763274954212
5438568786341694364454
9672534158769472536276
6824622848482842864264

Color each space with an even number BLUE. Then color each odd-numbered space YELLOW. Then color each odd-numbered space BLUE to discover the answer.

Standards link: Reading comprehension: Follow simple written directions.

ANSWERS

New Year’s fun facts

1. The song traditionally sung on New Year’s, “Auld Lang Syne,” means “times gone by.”

2. In Italy, people wear red underwear on New Year’s Day to bring good luck all year long. The tradition dates back to medieval times.

3. Time Square New Year’s Eve Ball was first dropped in 1907 after there was a fireworks ban. The original ball weighed 700 pounds and featured 100 25-watt bulbs — much different than the ball we know today!

4. The earliest known New Year celebrations were in Mesopotamia and date back to 2000 B.C.

5. January is named after Janus, the god with two faces, one looking forward and one looking backward. He is the god of beginnings, transitions, gates, doors, passages and endings.

6. Ancient Persians gave New Year’s gifts of eggs, which symbolized productiveness.

7. The first recorded New Year’s celebration dates back 4,000 years to Babylon, when the first moon after the spring equinox marked a new year. In 46 B.C., Julius Caesar created a calendar for the next 12 months.

8. The tradition to kiss at midnight isn’t a recent invention. According to old English and German folklore, the first person you come across in the New Year could set the tone for the next 12 months.

9. To ensure a year of good luck, firecrackers and noisemakers became tradition in order to scare away any remaining evil spirits and to ensure a brand new start.

10. 2,000 pounds of confetti are dropped on the crowd in Times Square at midnight.